

نوشتن Writing های Problem-Solving

نوع دوم سئوال‌ها Problem Solving سئوال‌ها Adverse Effects و Solutions هستند. در این سئوال‌ها یک مشکل مطرح میشود و از شما می‌خواهند اثرات سوء و راهکارهای آن را بررسی کنید.

برای نوشتن این Writing می‌توانیم دو پاراگراف بدنه (یکی Effectها و دیگری راهکار) داشته باشیم.

مقدمه را هم می‌توانید در سه بخش خلاصه کنید:

- بخش اول: معرفی مشکل و
- بخش دوم اشاره خیلی مختصر به چند دلیل به صورت تیتروار
- بخش دوم: بیان اینکه روی چه جنبه‌هایی از مشکل قرار است بحث کنیم (در اینجا اثرات و راهکارها)

توجه داشته باشید که لازم نیست در مقدمه در مورد جزئیات اثرات و راهکارهای آن صحبت کرد.

در مورد نتیجه گیری هم ابتدا می‌گوییم که موضوع در چه زمینه‌ای بوده و سپس به صورت خلاصه، راهکارهای ذکر شده در پاراگراف‌های قبل را ذکر میکنیم (اختیاری).

در صفحه بعد، نمونه‌ای از این نوع Writing را مشاهده می‌کنید.

These days, it seems that an increasing number of people are leaving rural areas to live in the city. Discuss some of the effects of this migration from the country to the city and suggest some ways in which this trend could be reversed.

While country towns were once vibrant and growing places, these days many appear to be dying, as people move to the city in search of work and excitement. In this essay, the ill effects of this problem as well as how more people could be encouraged or compelled to live in rural areas are intended to be discussed.

Surprisingly, the direst consequences of rural depopulation are often felt in urban areas. As a result of overcrowding, cities throughout the world today are increasingly prone to environmental problems like air, water and noise pollution. Further, the uncontrolled growth of cities also gives rise to social problems such as high unemployment, crime and in less affluent countries, the creation of slums. Clearly, there is a limit to how many people can live in one area before living standards are negatively influenced.

In order to stem the tide of rural depopulation, I believe we must first address its root causes. At the heart of the matter is the disparity between services and facilities in the country and those in the city. Urban and rural dwellers alike would find the idea of country life far more appealing if high quality shopping centers, cinemas, swimming pools, restaurants, libraries, schools and hospitals were more readily available in the country. One further method of attracting people to the country might be for governments to provide financial incentives to businesses and professional workers who willingly relocate to rural areas.

In reality, the problem of mass migration from rural areas to cities is unlikely to be resolved in the short term. However, it is by no means insurmountable, and I am convinced that more people will choose the country life, as city life becomes less comfortable and more expensive.

نوع سوم سئوالات Problem Solving سئوالات Cause و Adverse Effects هستند. در این سئوالات یک مشکل مطرح میشود و از شما می خواهند دلایل بوجود آمدن این مشکل و اثرات سوء آن را بررسی کنید.

برای نوشتن این Writing می توانیم دو پاراگراف بدنه (یکی Cause ها و دیگری برای Adverse Effects ها) داشته باشیم.

مقدمه را هم می توانید در دو بخش خلاصه کنید:

- بخش اول: معرفی مشکل
- بخش دوم: بیان اینکه روی چه جنبه هایی از مشکل قرار است بحث کنیم (در اینجا دلایل و اثرات)

توجه داشته باشید که لازم نیست در مقدمه در مورد جزئیات دلایل و یا اثرات آن صحبت کرد.

در مورد نتیجه گیری هم ابتدا می گوئیم که موضوع در چه زمینه ای بوده است و سپس یکی دو راهکار برای حل آن ارائه میکنیم. در صفحه بعد، نمونه ای از این نوع Writing را مشاهده می کنید.

Some findings have revealed that cities around the world are growing large. Could you outline the possible causes and predict consequences?

While urban sprawl has been taken as a positive development in many newly emerging cities, it is increasingly perceived as a threat to rural environment and considered as a trigger for numerous urban problems. The objective of this essay is to evaluate the forces behind this trend and its consequences.

Population growth is widely recognized as the primary reason. The room in the city center is so limited that it fails to provide enough housing to accommodate an ever-growing population. Another problem that has intensified in the inner city is infrastructure shortage and poor conditions of buildings. Lack of amenities such as water and electricity supply, waste disposal, sewage treatment, to name but a few, has left no choice to urban dwellers but to resettle in the suburbs, where they have easier access to new facilities. In addition, city dwellers are not always moving outward unwillingly. The continued increase in household incomes gives renewed impetus to urban development, People nowadays have higher expectations for quality of life and a growing appetite for lower-density housing with a larger open space. It is possibly the main reason why the real estate market has its focus now on the outskirts of the city, but not on the center. In the meantime, the affordability and ubiquity of car ownership has made transport a less serious concern for those living in suburbs. They can commute daily between the place of work and the place of residence with ease.

The sustained expansion of cities will make a marked impact on the society in several dimensions. The high traffic volume between suburbs and urban areas would cause severe air pollution and reduce the lands suitable for farming. Urban sprawl requires large developments, causing areas to lose some of their unique qualities and characteristics. From the economic perspective, the relocation of a high population in suburbs will pose adverse fiscal impacts on the local government in infrastructure construction. To those who used to live in suburbs, the inflow of new inhabitants would damage the community spirit and make relations between neighbors fragile.

Urban sprawl is, therefore, a trend which has a strong effect on the environment, communities and government budgeting. When urban decay and citizens' desire for higher standard of living make this trend irreversible, the emphasis should be placed on planned and sustainable development.

تمرین: برای موضوعات زیر یک Writing به سبک چهار پاراگرافه بنویسید.

*In many countries today insufficient respect is shown to older people.
What do you think may be the reasons for this?
What problems might this cause in society?*

Today, more school leavers are unable to find jobs. Discuss the adverse effects of rising unemployment among young adults and suggest any solutions.