

Reduction of Adverb Clauses

کوتاه کردن کلازهای قیدی



کلازهای قیدی کوتاه شده یا reduced adverb clauses از تغییر کلازهای قیدی به یک فریز قیدی گفته میشه. خیلی نگران این تعریف ها نباشین چون تاثیری در تولید این جملات ندارد.

فقط تنها شرطی که باید قبل از هرچیز بهش توجه کنید اینه که باید فاعل ها با هم یکی باشند. بیاید اول چندتا مثال ببینیم و بعد میریم سراغ چگونگی ساخت اونها.

*Because **she** has a test next week, **she** is studying very hard.*

REDUCES TO:

*Having a test next week, **she** is studying very hard.*

*Because **she** has a test next week, **her mother** is reviewing vocabulary with her.*

CAN'T REDUCE TO:

*Having a test next week, **her mother** is reviewing vocabulary with her.*

البته یادتون باشه، همه Adverb Clause ها رو همیشه Reduce کرد. اینجا میخوایم در مورد چندتا از پرکاربردترین اونها با هم صحبت کنیم.

کوتاه کردن کلازهای زمانی

- کلمه مربوط به زمان رو نگه دارید.
- فاعل رو حذف کنید.
- فعل رو به Gerund تبدیل کرده و یا از یک اسم به جای فعل استفاده کنید.

*After **he** took the test, **he** slept for a long time.*

->

*After taking the test, **he** slept for a long time.*

*After the test, **he** slept for a long time.*

*Since **I** moved to Rochester, **I** have gone to the Philharmonic a number of times.*

->

*Since moving to Rochester, **I** have gone to the Philharmonic a number of times.*

When و While همزمان

- As رو حذف کنید.
- فاعل رو حذف کنید.
- فعل رو به Gerund تبدیل کنید.

*As **I** was falling asleep, **I** thought about my friends in Italy. -> Falling asleep, **I** thought about my friends in Italy.*

*When **she** was driving to work, **she** saw a deer in the road. -> Driving to work, **she** saw a deer in the road.*

As soon as

- As soon as را حذف کرده و ب جای اون از upon و on استفاده کنید.
- فاعل رو حذف کنید
- فعل رو به Gerund تبدیل کنید

*As soon as **she** finished the report, **she** gave it to the boss. -> Upon finishing the report, **she** gave it to the boss.*

As soon as **we** woke up, **we** got our fishing poles and went to the lake. -> On waking up, **we** got our fishing poles and went to the lake.

Adverb Clauses of Causality کردن Reduce

کلازهای Casuality که هدف اونها بیان دلیل چیزی است هم می توانند Reduce شوند. این کلازها معمولا با because، since یا as شروع میشن.

- کانجاکشن ساب اوردینت رو حذف کنید
- فاعل رو حذف کنید.
- فعل رو به gerund تبدیل کنید

Because **he** was late, **he** drove to work. -> Being late, **he** drove to work.

Since **she** was tired, **she** slept in late. -> Being tired, **she** slept in late.

توجه داشته باشید که اگه فعل منفی بود از یک NOT قبل از فعل استفاده کنید.

As **he** didn't want to disturb her, **he** left the room quickly. -> Not wanting to disturb her, **he** left the room quickly.

Because **she** didn't understand the question, **she** asked the teacher for some help. -> Not understanding the question, **she** asked the teacher for some help.

Adverb Clauses of Opposition کردن Reduce

کلازهای قیدی Opposition با although، though و یا while شروع میشن.

- کانجاکشن ساب اوردینت رو نگه دارید.
- فاعل و فعل be رو حذف کنید.
- اسم یا صفت رو نگه دارید و یا فعل رو به Gerund تبدیل کنید.

(**adjective**) While **he** was a happy man, **he** had many serious problems. -> While happy, **he** had many serious problems.

(**noun**) Though **she** was an excellent student, **she** failed to pass the test. -> Though an excellent student, **she** failed to pass the test.

*(gerund) Although **he** had a car, **he** decided to walk. -> Although having a car, **he** decided to walk.*