

Listening Transcribing 7

جملات را کامل گوش کنید و سعی کنید به خاطر بسپارید و بنویسید. بعد از هر جمله می توانید Pause کرده و جملات را بنویسید. اما مهم است که جملات را کامل گوش کرده و بدون Pause در داخل جمله آنها را بفهمید، حفظ کرده و بنویسید.

1. _____

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10. _____

11. _____

12. _____ (Pollock)

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22. _____

Listening 36

You are going to hear a talk about some British customs. Listen carefully and complete the notes below by writing NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS in the spaces provided.

In Britain, there is a common saying, "An Englishman's home is 1) _____." It's important to act thoughtfully if you are living in a 2) _____ or are visiting a British home. There are a few British 3) _____. You should be 4) _____ for meals. Make your own bed and keep your room 5) _____. When you stay with a British family for several days you should give 6) _____ when you leave. British people normally wait until 7) _____ has got their food before they start eating. You'd better use 8) _____ and title if you are unsure how to call them. At a formal meal, the host 9) _____ expect guests to help with household chores.

Listening 37

You are going to hear a series of lectures on Irish culture. Listen to the first part of the lecture. As you listen, complete the notes below by writing NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS in the spaces provided.

Riverdance is based on a culture which had its 1) _____ from the 6th to the 9th century. Before that period, 2) _____ was oral and based on a love of complicated stories and 3) _____. In the 6th century, missionaries introduced 4) _____. Since then the culture of Ireland began to develop and had 5) _____ in northern Europe. In the 9th century this golden age 6) _____ because of the invasions and there never was real recovery. At the end of the 7) _____ Irish Nationalism began to influence 8) _____ in English to write in a way that was 9) _____ from English writers of the period. A distinct style of writing in English called 10) _____ literature came out. There are many 11) _____ writers, for example William Butler Yeats, George Bernard Shaw and Samuel Beckett. All of them have received 12) _____ for Literature. Irish music was 13) _____ as people move to the cities. Some efforts were made to make it 14) _____ to city people but without success. Since 1980's this has begun to change. Modern Ireland has been 15) _____ more than just a revival of traditional music. There are 16) _____ people employed in Ireland in the music industry.

Listening 38

Listen to the second part of the lecture. As you listen, complete the notes below by writing NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS in the spaces provided.

In 1849 Irish people were largely 1) _____ and living in the countryside. There was a 2) _____ in the agricultural system. All crops were grown to pay the rent of the land and all that was grown to eat was 3) _____. A great famine struck the Irish people. From 1845 to 1848 the crops failed so 4) _____ people died or left the country by 5) _____. The population continued to 6) _____ until 1961. The people left their homes and went to England, 7) _____ or Australia. Ireland has the highest 8) _____ rate of any country in Europe for the 9) _____ centuries. Almost every family in Ireland has 10) _____ abroad.

Listening 39

Listen to the last part of the lecture. As you listen, complete the notes below by writing NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS in the spaces provided.

The emigrants experienced a lot of 1) _____ in their new countries. In England, there used to be signs for 2) _____ which read "Irish need not apply". The emigrants often experienced 3) _____ so they formed many organizations to 4) _____ their own fellow emigrants. In America, the Irish chose 5) _____ and some significant cities were controlled by 6) _____. President 7) _____'s grandparents came from Ireland and his election had a significant impact in 8) _____, helping the process of recovery of 9) _____, which they have today. Today there are 10) _____ people of Irish descent living 11) _____ Ireland. In America there are 12) _____ who have 100% Irish background. Many emigrants who came back to live in Ireland often found it 13) _____ to fit into Irish society, but they have always had 14) _____ in the old country.

Listening – Spelling and Pronunciation 9

به کلماتی که می شنوید خوب گوش کنید و سعی کنید آنها را بنویسید. در این تمرین املای کلمات بسیار اهمیت دارد.

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